

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS</b> .....	50
<b>PREFACE TO THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF THE CIVIL CODE</b> .....	51
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	59
<b>INTRODUCTORY COMMENTARY TO THE CIVIL CODE</b> .....	60
<b>CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION</b> .....	145
<b>First Part</b> .....	145
Div. I.    General Provisions .....	145
Subdiv. 1. Basic Provisions .....	145
Chap. 1. Civil Legislation .....	145
Art. 1.    Basic Principles of Civil Legislation .....	145
Art. 2.    Relations Regulated by Civil Legislation .....	146
Art. 3.    Civil Legislation and Other Acts Containing Norms of Civil Law .....	147
Art. 4.    The Effect of Civil Legislation in Time .....	147
Art. 5.    Customs of Trade .....	148
Art. 6.    Application of Civil Legislation by Analogy .....	148
Art. 7.    Civil Legislation and the Rules of International Law .....	148
Chap. 2.    The Origin Of Civil Law Rights And Duties, The Exercise And Protection Of Civil Law Rights .....	149
Art. 8.    Grounds for the Origin of Civil Law Rights and Duties .....	149
Art. 9.    Exercise of Civil Law Rights .....	150
Art. 10.   Limits of Exercise of Civil Law Rights .....	150
Art. 11.   Judicial Protection of Civil Law Rights .....	150
Art. 12.   Means of Protection of Civil Law Rights .....	150
Art. 13.   Declaration of an Act of a State Agency or of an Agency of Local Self-Government as Invalid .....	151
Art. 14.   Self-Protection of Civil Law Rights .....	151
Art. 15.   Compensation for Damages .....	151

Art. 16.	Compensation for the Damages Caused by State Agencies and Agencies of Local Self-Government .....	152
Subdiv. 2.	Persons .....	152
Chap. 3.	Citizens (Natural Persons) .....	152
Art. 17.	The Legal Capacity of a Citizen .....	152
Art. 18.	Content of the Legal Capacity of Citizens .....	152
Art. 19.	The Name of a Citizen .....	153
Art. 20.	Place of Residence of a Citizen .....	154
Art. 21.	The Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen .....	154
Art. 22.	Impermissibility of Deprivation or Limitation of the Legal Capacity and the Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen .....	154
Art. 23.	Entrepreneurial Activity of the Citizen .....	155
Art. 24.	Property Liability of a Citizen .....	155
Art. 25.	Insolvency (or Bankruptcy) of an Individual Entrepreneur .....	155
Art. 26.	Legal Capacity of Minors of the Age of Fourteen to Eighteen Years .....	157
Art. 27.	Emancipation .....	158
Art. 28.	Dispositive Capacity of Children .....	158
Art. 29.	Declaration of a Citizen as Lacking Dispositive Capacity .....	159
Art. 30.	Limitation of the Dispositive Capacity of a Citizen .....	159
Art. 31.	Guardianship and Curatorship .....	159
Art. 32.	Guardianship .....	160
Art. 33.	Curatorship .....	160
Art. 34.	Agency of Guardianship and Curatorship .....	160
Art. 35.	Guardians and Curators .....	161
Art. 36.	Performance by Guardians and Curators of Their Obligations .....	161
Art. 37.	Disposition of the Property of a Ward .....	162
Art. 38.	Entrusted Management of the Property of the Ward .....	163
Art. 39.	Releasing and Removing Guardians and Curators from the Performance of Their Obligations .....	163
Art. 40.	Termination of Guardianship and Curatorship ..	164
Art. 41.	Patronage Over a Citizen With Dispositive Capacity .....	164
Art. 42.	Declaration of a Citizen as Missing .....	165
Art. 43.	Consequences of Declaration of a Citizen as Missing .....	165

Art. 44.	Vacating a Decision to Declare a Citizen Missing .....	166
Art. 45.	Declaration of a Citizen Dead .....	166
Art. 46.	Consequences of the Appearance of a Citizen who has been Declared Dead .....	167
Art. 47.	Recording of Acts of Civil Status .....	167
Chap. 4.	Legal Persons .....	168
§ 1.	Basic Provisions .....	168
Art. 48.	Definition of a Legal Person .....	168
Art. 49.	Legal Capacity of a Legal Person .....	169
Art. 50.	Commercial and Noncommercial Organizations .....	169
Art. 51.	State Registration of Legal Persons .....	170
Art. 52.	Founding Documents of a Legal Person .....	170
Art. 53.	Bodies of a Legal Person .....	171
Art. 54.	The Name and Seat of a Legal Person .....	171
Art. 55.	Representative Offices and Branches .....	172
Art. 56.	Liability of a Legal Person .....	173
Art. 57.	Reorganization of a Legal Person .....	173
Art. 58.	Legal Succession Upon the Reorganization of Legal Persons .....	174
Art. 59.	The Transfer Document and the Division Balance Sheet .....	175
Art. 60.	Guaranties of Rights of Creditors of a Legal Person Upon Its Reorganization .....	175
Art. 61.	Liquidation of a Legal Person .....	175
Art. 62.	Duties of a Person Who has Taken a Decision to Liquidate a Legal Person .....	176
Art. 63.	The Procedure for Liquidation of a Legal Person .....	177
Art. 64.	Satisfaction of the Claims of Creditors .....	179
Art. 65.	Insolvency (or Bankruptcy) of a Legal Person .....	180
§ 2.	Business Partnerships and Companies .....	180
1.	General Provisions .....	180
Art. 66.	Basic Provisions on Business Partnerships and Companies .....	180
Art. 67.	Rights and Duties of Participants in a Business Partnership or Company .....	182
Art. 68.	Transformation of Business Partnerships and Companies .....	182
2.	Full Partnership .....	183
Art. 69.	Basic Provisions on a Full Partnership .....	183
Art. 70.	The Founding Contract of a Full Partnership ...	183
Art. 71.	Management in a Full Partnership .....	183
Art. 72.	Conduct of the Affairs of a Full Partnership ...	184

Art. 73.	Duties of a Participant in a Full Partnership .....	185
Art. 74.	Distribution of the Profit and Losses of a Full Partnership .....	185
Art. 75.	Liability of the Participants in a Full Partnership for Its Obligations .....	186
Art. 76.	Change in the Membership of the Participants in a Full Partnership .....	186
Art. 77.	Exit of a Participant from a Full Partnership ....	187
Art. 78.	Consequences of Exit of a Participant from a Full Partnership .....	187
Art. 79.	Transfer of the Share of a Participant in the Contributed Capital of a Full Partnership .....	188
Art. 80.	Levy of Execution on a Participant's Share in the Contributed Capital of a Full Partnership .....	188
Art. 81.	Liquidation of a Full Partnership .....	189
3.	Limited Partnership .....	189
Art. 82.	Basic Provisions on Limited Partnership .....	189
Art. 83.	The Founding Contract of a Limited Partnership .....	190
Art. 84.	Management of a Limited Partnership and Conduct of Its Affairs .....	190
Art. 85.	Rights and Duties of an Investor in a Limited Partnership .....	191
Art. 86.	Liquidation of a Limited Partnership .....	191
4.	Limited Liability Company .....	192
Art. 87.	Basic Provisions on the Limited Liability Company .....	192
Art. 88.	Participants in a Limited Liability Company ....	192
Art. 89.	Founding Documents of a Limited Liability Company .....	193
Art. 90.	The Charter Capital of a Limited Liability Company .....	193
Art. 91.	Management of a Limited Liability Company ..	194
Art. 92.	Reorganization and Liquidation of a Limited Liability Company .....	195
Art. 93.	Transfer of a Share in the Charter Capital of a Limited Liability Company to Another Person .....	196
Art. 94.	Exit of a Participant in a Limited Liability Company from the Company .....	197
5.	Company With Supplementary Liability .....	197
Art. 95.	Basic Provisions on Companies With Supplementary Liability .....	197
6.	Joint-Stock Company .....	198

Art. 96.	Basic Provisions on Joint-Stock Companies ....	198
Art. 97.	Open and Closed Joint-Stock Companies .....	198
Art. 98.	Formation of a Joint-Stock Company .....	199
Art. 99.	Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company .....	200
Art. 100.	Increase in the Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company .....	201
Art. 101.	Reduction of the Charter Capital of a Joint-Stock Company .....	201
Art. 102.	Limitations on the Issuance of Securities and Payment of Dividends of a Joint-Stock Company .....	202
Art. 103.	Management in a Joint-Stock Company .....	202
Art. 104.	Reorganization and Liquidation of a Joint-Stock Company .....	204
7.	Subsidiary and Dependent Companies .....	204
Art. 105.	Subsidiary Business Company .....	204
Art. 106.	Dependent Business Company .....	205
§ 3.	Production Cooperatives .....	205
Art. 107.	Definition of a Production Cooperative .....	205
Art. 108.	Formation of Production Cooperatives .....	206
Art. 109.	Property of the Production Cooperative .....	207
Art. 110.	Management in the Production Cooperative ....	207
Art. 111.	Termination of Membership in a Production Cooperative and Transfer of a Share .....	208
Art. 112.	Reorganization and Liquidation of Production Cooperatives .....	209
§ 4.	State and Municipal Unitary Enterprises .....	210
Art. 113.	Unitary Enterprise .....	210
Art. 114.	Unitary Enterprise Based on the Right of Economic Management .....	211
Art. 115.	Unitary Enterprise Based on the Right of Operative Administration .....	212
§ 5.	Noncommercial Organizations .....	212
Art. 116.	Consumer Cooperative .....	212
Art. 117.	Societal and Religious Organizations (or Amalgamations) .....	213
Art. 118.	Funds .....	214
Art. 119.	Amendment of the Charter and Liquidation of the Fund .....	215
Art. 120.	Institutions .....	215
Art. 121.	Combination of Legal Persons (Associations and Unions) .....	216
Art. 122.	Founding Documents of Associations and Unions .....	216

Art. 123.	Rights and Duties of Members of Associations and Unions .....	217
Chap. 5.	Participation Of The Russian Federation, Subjects Of The Russian Federation, And Municipal Formations In Relations Regulated By Civil Legislation .....	218
Art. 124.	The Russian Federation, Subjects of the Russian Federation, and Municipal Formations are Subjects of Civil Law .....	218
Art. 125.	The Procedure for Participation by the Russian Federation, Subjects of the Russian Federation, and Municipal Formations in Relations Regulated by Civil Legislation .....	218
Art. 126.	Liability for Obligations of the Russian Federation, of a Subject of the Russian Federation, of a Municipal Formation .....	219
Art. 127.	Peculiarities of the Liability of the Russian Federation and Subjects of the Russian Federation in Relations Regulated by Civil Legislation With the Participation of Foreign Legal Persons, Citizens, or States .....	220
Subdiv. 3.	Objects Of Civil Law Rights .....	220
Chap. 6.	General Provisions .....	220
Art. 128.	Types of Objects of Civil Law Rights .....	220
Art. 129.	Alienability of Objects of Civil Law Rights .....	220
Art. 130.	Immovable and Movable Things .....	221
Art. 131.	State Registration of Immovables .....	221
Art. 132.	Enterprise .....	222
Art. 133.	Indivisible Things .....	222
Art. 134.	Complex Things .....	223
Art. 135.	Principal Thing and Accessories .....	223
Art. 136.	Fruits, Products, and Incomes .....	223
Art. 137.	Animals .....	223
Art. 138.	Intellectual Property Ownership .....	223
Art. 139.	Employment and Commercial Secrecy .....	224
Art. 140.	Money (or Currency) .....	224
Art. 141.	Currency Valuables .....	224
Chap. 7.	Commercial Paper And Securities .....	225
Art. 142.	Commercial Paper and Securities .....	225
Art. 143.	Types of Commercial Paper and Securities .....	225
Art. 144.	Requirements for Commercial Paper and Securities .....	225
Art. 145.	Subjects of the Rights Certified by Commercial Paper and Securities .....	226
Art. 146.	Transfer of Rights Under Commercial Paper and Securities .....	226

Art. 147.	Performance on Commercial Paper and Securities .....	227
Art. 148.	Reinstatement of a Commercial Paper or a Security .....	227
Art. 149.	Undocumented Commercial Paper and Securities .....	227
Chap. 8.	Nonmaterial Values And Their Protection .....	228
Art. 150.	Nonmaterial Values .....	228
Art. 151.	Compensation for Moral Harm .....	229
Art. 152.	Protection of Honor, Dignity, and Business Reputation .....	229
Subdiv. 4.	Transactions And Representation .....	230
Chap. 9.	Transactions .....	230
§ 1.	Definition, Types, and Form of Transactions .....	230
Art. 153.	Definition of a Transaction .....	230
Art. 154.	Contracts and Unilateral Transactions .....	231
Art. 155.	Obligations Under a Unilateral Transaction .....	231
Art. 156.	Legal Regulation of Unilateral Transactions .....	231
Art. 157.	Transactions Made on a Condition .....	231
Art. 158.	Form of Transactions .....	232
Art. 159.	Oral Transactions .....	232
Art. 160.	Written Form of Transaction .....	232
Art. 161.	Transactions Made in Simple Written Form .....	233
Art. 162.	Consequences of Nonobservance of the Simple Written Form for a Transaction .....	234
Art. 163.	Notarially Authenticated Transactions .....	234
Art. 164.	State Registration of Transactions .....	234
Art. 165.	Consequences of Nonobservance of Notarial Form for a Transaction or of a Requirement for Its Registration .....	234
§ 2.	Invalidity of Transactions .....	235
Art. 166.	Avoidable and Void Transactions .....	235
Art. 167.	General Provisions on the Consequences of Invalidity of a Transaction .....	235
Art. 168.	Invalidity of Transactions Not Corresponding to a Statute or to Other Legal Acts .....	236
Art. 169.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made With a Purpose Contrary to the Bases of the Legal Order or Morality .....	236
Art. 170.	Invalidity of Mock and Sham Transactions .....	237
Art. 171.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Who Has Been Declared Lacking Dispositive Capacity .....	237
Art. 172.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Minor Who Has Not Attained the Age of 14 .....	237

Art. 173.	Invalidity of a Transaction by a Legal Person Exceeding the Limits of Its Legal Capacity .....	238
Art. 174.	Consequences of Limitation of Authority to Make a Transaction .....	238
Art. 175.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Minor of the Age of 14 to 18 .....	238
Art. 176.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Limited by a Court in Dispositive Capacity .....	239
Art. 177.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made by a Citizen Incapable of Understanding the Significance of His Actions or of Controlling Them .....	239
Art. 178.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made Under the Influence of a Mistake .....	240
Art. 179.	Invalidity of a Transaction Made Under the Influence of Fraud, Duress, Threat, of a Bad-Faith Agreement of the Representative of One Party With Another Party or the Confluence of Harsh Circumstances .....	240
Art. 180.	Consequences of Invalidity of Part of a Transaction .....	241
Art. 181.	Periods of Limitation of Actions Under Invalid Transactions .....	241
Chap. 10.	Representation. Power Of Attorney .....	242
Art. 182.	Representation .....	242
Art. 183.	Making of a Transaction by an Unauthorized Person .....	242
Art. 184.	Commercial Representation .....	243
Art. 185.	Power of Attorney .....	243
Art. 186.	Term of a Power of Attorney .....	245
Art. 187.	Delegation of Power of Attorney .....	245
Art. 188.	Termination of a Power of Attorney .....	246
Art. 189.	Consequences of Termination of a Power of Attorney .....	246
Subdiv. 5.	Periods Of Time. Limitation Of Actions .....	247
Chap. 11.	Calculation Of Periods Of Time .....	247
Art. 190.	Determination of a Period of Time .....	247
Art. 191.	Start of a Period Defined by a Time Interval .....	247
Art. 192.	End of a Period Defined by a Time Interval .....	247
Art. 193.	End of a Period on a Non-Work Day .....	248
Art. 194.	Procedure for Taking Actions on the Last Day of the Period .....	248
Chap. 12.	Limitation Of Actions .....	249
Art. 195.	Definition of Limitation of Actions .....	249
Art. 196.	General Term of Limitation of Actions .....	249
Art. 197.	Special Terms of Limitation of Actions .....	249



Art. 198.	Invalidity of an Agreement on Changing the Periods of Limitation of Actions .....	249
Art. 199.	Application of the Limitation of Actions .....	249
Art. 200.	Start of the Running of the Period of Limitation of Actions .....	250
Art. 201.	Period of Limitation of Actions on Change of Persons in an Obligation .....	250
Art. 202.	Suspension of the Running of the Period of Limitation of Actions .....	250
Art. 203.	Interruption of the Period of Limitation of Actions .....	251
Art. 204.	Running of the Period of Limitation of Actions in the Case of Leaving a Claim Without Consideration .....	251
Art. 205.	Reinstatement of a Period of Limitation of Actions .....	252
Art. 206.	Performance of an Obligation After Expiration of the Period of Limitation of Actions .....	252
Art. 207.	Application of the Limitation of Actions to Supplementary Claims .....	252
Art. 208.	Demands to Which the Limitation of Actions Does Not Apply .....	252
Div. II.	The Right Of Ownership And Other Rights In Things .	253
Chap. 13.	General Provisions .....	253
Art. 209.	Content of the Right of Ownership .....	253
Art. 210.	Burden of Maintaining Property .....	253
Art. 211.	Risk of Accidental Loss of Property .....	254
Art. 212.	Subjects of the Right of Ownership .....	254
Art. 213.	The Right of Ownership by Citizens and Legal Persons .....	254
Art. 214.	The Right of State Ownership .....	255
Art. 215.	The Right of Municipal Ownership .....	255
Art. 216.	Rights In Things of Persons Who Are Not Owners .....	256
Art. 217.	Privatization of State and Municipal Property .	256
Chap. 14.	Obtaining The Right Of Ownership .....	257
Art. 218.	Bases for Obtaining the Right of Ownership ....	257
Art. 219.	Origin of the Right of Ownership to Newly Created Immovable Property .....	257
Art. 220.	Processing .....	258
Art. 221.	Bringing of Things Generally Accessible for Gathering Into Ownership .....	258
Art. 222.	Unauthorized Building .....	258
Art. 223.	Time of Origin of the Right of Ownership For a Recipient Under a Contract .....	259

Art. 224.	Transfer of a Thing .....	259
Art. 225.	Ownerless Things .....	260
Art. 226.	Movable Things That the Owner Has Renounced .....	260
Art. 227.	Found Thing .....	261
Art. 228.	Obtaining the Right of Ownership to a Found Thing .....	262
Art. 229.	Compensation for Expenses Connected With a Found Thing and Reward to the Finder of the Thing .....	262
Art. 230.	Unsupervised Animals .....	262
Art. 231.	Obtaining the Right of Ownership to Unsupervised Animals .....	263
Art. 232.	Compensation for Expenditures for Maintaining Unsupervised Animals and Reward for Them ..	263
Art. 233.	Treasure Trove .....	264
Art. 234.	Acquisitive Prescription .....	265
Chap. 15.	Termination Of The Right Of Ownership .....	265
Art. 235.	Grounds for Termination of the Right of Ownership .....	265
Art. 236.	Renunciation of the Right of Ownership .....	266
Art. 237.	Levying Execution on Property for Obligations of the Owner .....	266
Art. 238.	Termination of the Right of Ownership by a Person to Property That May Not Belong to It .....	267
Art. 239.	Alienation of Immovable Property in Connection With the Taking of the Parcel on Which It is Located .....	267
Art. 240.	Compulsory Purchase of Improperly Maintained Cultural Valuables .....	268
Art. 241.	Compulsory Purchase of Domestic Animals in Case of Improper Treatment of Them .....	268
Art. 242.	Requisition .....	269
Art. 243.	Confiscation .....	269
Chap. 16.	Common Ownership .....	269
Art. 244.	Definition of and Grounds for the Origin of Common Ownership .....	269
Art. 245.	Determination of Shares in the Right of Share Ownership .....	270
Art. 246.	Disposition of Property that is in Share Ownership .....	270
Art. 247.	Possession and Use of Property that is in Share Ownership .....	271

Art. 248.	Fruits, Products, and Income from the Use of Property that is in Share Ownership .....	271
Art. 249.	Expenditures for the Maintenance of Property that is in Share Ownership .....	271
Art. 250.	Preferential Right of Purchase .....	271
Art. 251.	Time of Transfer of a Share in the Right of Common Ownership to a Recipient Under a Contract .....	272
Art. 252.	Division of Property that is in Share Ownership and Separation of a Share from It .....	272
Art. 253.	Possession, Use, and Disposition of Property that is in Joint Ownership .....	273
Art. 254.	Division of Property That is in Joint Ownership and Separation of a Share from It .....	274
Art. 255.	Levying of Execution on a Share in Common Property .....	274
Art. 256.	Common Ownership by Spouses .....	275
Art. 257.	Ownership by a Peasant (or Farmer's) Farming Operation .....	275
Art. 258.	Division of the Property of a Peasant (or Farmer's) Farming Operation .....	276
Art. 259.	Ownership by a Commercial Partnership or Cooperative Formed on the Base of the Property of a Peasant (or Farmer's) Farming Operation .....	276
Chap. 17.	Right Of Ownership And Other Rights In Things In Land .....	277
Art. 260.	General Provisions on the Right of Ownership of Land .....	277
Art. 261.	A Land Parcel as an Object of the Right of Ownership .....	277
Art. 262.	Land Parcels for Common Use. Access to a Land Parcel .....	278
Art. 263.	Construction on a Land Parcel .....	278
Art. 264.	Rights to Land of Persons Who Are Not the Owners of Land Parcels .....	279
Art. 265.	Grounds for Obtaining the Right of Lifetime Inheritable Possession of a Land Parcel .....	279
Art. 266.	Possession and Use of a Land Parcel Under the Right of Lifetime Inheritable Possession ....	279
Art. 267.	Disposition of a Land Parcel that is in Lifetime Inheritable Possession .....	279
Art. 268.	Bases for Obtaining the Right of Permanent (Without Limit of Time) Use of a Land Parcel .	280

Art. 269.	Possession and Use of Land by the Right of Permanent Use .....	280
Art. 270.	Disposition of a Land Parcel That is in Permanent Use .....	280
Art. 271.	The Right of Use of a Land Parcel by the Owner of an Immovable .....	280
Art. 272.	Consequences of Loss by the Owner of an Immovable of the Right of Use of a Land Parcel .....	281
Art. 273.	Transfer of the Right to a Land Parcel in Case of the Alienation of Buildings or Structures Located on It .....	282
Art. 274.	The Right of Limited Use of Another's Land Parcel (Servitude) .....	282
Art. 275.	Preservation of a Servitude Upon Transfer of Rights to a Land Parcel .....	283
Art. 276.	Termination of a Servitude .....	283
Art. 277.	Burdening Buildings and Structures With a Servitude .....	284
Art. 278.	Levying of Execution on a Land Parcel .....	284
Art. 279.	Purchase of a Land Parcel for State and Municipal Needs .....	284
Art. 280.	Rights of the Owner of a Land Parcel Subject to Taking for State or Municipal Needs .....	285
Art. 281.	Compulsory Purchase Price of a Land Parcel Taken for State or Municipal Needs .....	285
Art. 282.	Compulsory Purchase of a Land Parcel for State or Municipal Needs by Decision of a Court .....	286
Art. 283.	Termination of the Right of Possession and Use of a Land Parcel Upon Its Taking for State or Municipal Needs .....	286
Art. 284.	Taking of a Land Parcel that is not Used in Accordance With Its Designation .....	286
Art. 285.	Taking of a Land Parcel Used in Violation of Legislation .....	286
Art. 286.	Procedure for Taking of a Land Parcel in View of Its Improper Use .....	287
Art. 287.	Termination of Rights to a Land Parcel Belonging to Persons Who Are Not Its Owners .....	287
Chap. 18.	Right Of Ownership And Other Rights In Things In Housing Premises .....	287
Art. 288.	Ownership of Housing Premises .....	287
Art. 289.	An Apartment as an Object of the Right of Ownership .....	288

Art. 290.	Common Property of the Owners of Apartments in a Multi-Apartment Building .....	288
Art. 291.	Partnership of Owners of Housing .....	288
Art. 292.	Rights of Members of the Family of Owners of Housing Premises .....	289
Art. 293.	Termination of the Right of Ownership to Improperly Maintained Housing Premises ...	289
Chap. 19.	The Right Of Economic Management, The Right Of Operative Administration .....	290
Art. 294.	The Right of Economic Management .....	290
Art. 295.	Rights of the Owner With Respect to Property That is in Economic Management .....	290
Art. 296.	The Right of Operative Administration .....	290
Art. 297.	Disposition of the Property of a Treasury Enterprise .....	291
Art. 298.	Disposition of Property of an Institution .....	291
Art. 299.	Obtaining and Terminating the Right of Economic Management and the Right of Operative Administration .....	291
Art. 300.	Preservation of Rights to Property in Case of Transfer of an Enterprise or Institution to Another Owner .....	292
Chap. 20.	Protection Of The Right Of Ownership And Other Rights In Things .....	292
Art. 301.	Recovery of Property from Another's Unlawful Possession .....	292
Art. 302.	Recovery of Property from a Good Faith Purchaser .....	292
Art. 303.	Settlements in Case of Return of Property from Unlawful Possession .....	293
Art. 304.	Protection of the Rights of an Owner from Violations Not Connected With Deprivation of Possession .....	293
Art. 305.	Protection of the Rights of a Possessor Who is Not an Owner .....	294
Art. 306.	Consequences of Termination of the Right of Ownership by Force of a Statute .....	294
Div. III.	General Part Of The Law Of Obligations .....	295
Subdiv. 1.	General Provisions On Obligations .....	295
Chap. 21.	Definition Of And Parties To An Obligation .....	295
Art. 307.	Definition of an Obligation and Bases for Its Origin .....	295
Art. 308.	Parties to an Obligation .....	295
Chap. 22.	Performance Of Obligations .....	296
Art. 309.	General Provisions .....	296

Art. 310.	Impermissibility of Unilateral Refusal to Perform an Obligation .....	296
Art. 311.	Performance of an Obligation in Parts .....	296
Art. 312.	Performance of an Obligation to the Proper Person .....	296
Art. 313.	Performance of an Obligation by a Third Person .....	297
Art. 314.	Period for Performance of the Obligation .....	297
Art. 315.	Early Performance of an Obligation .....	298
Art. 316.	The Place of Performance of an Obligation .....	298
Art. 317.	Currency for Monetary Obligations .....	298
Art. 318.	Increase of the Amount Paid for Support of a Citizen .....	299
Art. 319.	Order of Satisfaction of Demands Under a Monetary Obligation .....	299
Art. 320.	Performance of an Alternative Obligation .....	299
Art. 321.	Performance of an Obligation in Which Several Creditors or Several Debtors Participate .....	299
Art. 322.	Joint and Several Obligations .....	300
Art. 323.	The Rights of a Creditor Under a Joint and Several obligation .....	300
Art. 324.	Defenses Against Claims of a Creditor in Case of a Joint and Several Obligation .....	300
Art. 325.	Performance of a Joint and Several Obligation by One of the Debtors .....	300
Art. 326.	Joint and Several Claims .....	301
Art. 327.	Performance of Obligations by the Placing of a Debt on Deposit .....	301
Art. 328.	Reciprocal Performance of Obligations .....	302
Chap. 23.	Security For Performance Of Obligations .....	303
§ 1.	General Provisions .....	303
Art. 329.	Means of Security for Performance of Obligations .....	303
§ 2.	Penalty .....	303
Art. 330.	Definition of a Penalty .....	303
Art. 331.	Form of Agreement on a Penalty .....	303
Art. 332.	Statutory Penalty .....	304
Art. 333.	Reduction of a Penalty .....	304
§ 3.	Pledge .....	304
Art. 334.	Definition of and Grounds for the Origin of a Pledge .....	304
Art. 335.	Pledgor .....	305
Art. 336.	Subject of a Pledge .....	305
Art. 337.	The Claim Secured by a Pledge .....	306

Art. 338.	Pledge Without the Transfer and With the Transfer of the Pledged Property to the Pledgee .....	306
Art. 339.	The Contract of Pledge, Its Form, and Registration .....	306
Art. 340.	Property to Which the Rights of the Pledgee Extend .....	307
Art. 341.	Origin of a Right of Pledge .....	308
Art. 342.	Subsequent Pledge .....	308
Art. 343.	Content and Preservation of the Pledged Property .....	308
Art. 344.	Consequences of Loss of or Harm to the Pledged Property .....	309
Art. 345.	Replacement and Reinstatement of the Subject of the Pledge .....	310
Art. 346.	Use and Disposition of the Subject of Pledge .....	310
Art. 347.	Protection by the Pledgee of Its Rights to the Subject of the Pledge .....	310
Art. 348.	Grounds for Levy of Execution on the Pledged Property .....	311
Art. 349.	Procedure for Levy of Execution on the Pledged Property .....	311
Art. 350.	Disposition of Pledged Property .....	312
Art. 351.	Early Performance of an Obligation Secured by a Pledge and Levy of Execution on the Pledged Property .....	313
Art. 352.	Termination of a Pledge .....	314
Art. 353.	Preservation of a Pledge in Case of Transfer of the Right to Pledged Property to Another Person .....	314
Art. 354.	Consequences of Compulsory Taking of the Pledged Property .....	315
Art. 355.	Assignment of Rights Under the Contract of Pledge .....	315
Art. 356.	Transfer of the Debt Under an Obligation Secured by a Pledge .....	315
Art. 357.	Pledge of Goods in Commerce .....	316
Art. 358.	Pledge of Things in a Pawnshop .....	316
§ 4. Withholding .....		317
Art. 359.	Grounds for Withholding .....	317
Art. 360.	Satisfaction of Claims at the Expense of the Withheld Property .....	318
§ 5. Surety .....		318
Art. 361.	The Contract of Suretyship .....	318

Art. 362.	Form of the Contract of Suretyship .....	318
Art. 363.	Liability of the Surety .....	318
Art. 364.	Right of the Surety to Defend Against a Claim of the Creditor .....	319
Art. 365.	Rights of a Surety Who Has Performed an Obligation .....	319
Art. 366.	Notification of the Surety on Performance of the Obligation by the Debtor .....	319
Art. 367.	Termination of a Surety .....	320
§ 6. Bank Guaranty .....		320
Art. 368.	Definition of Bank Guaranty .....	320
Art. 369.	Securing an Obligation of a Principal by a Bank Guaranty .....	321
Art. 370.	Independence of a Bank Guaranty from the Basic Obligation .....	321
Art. 371.	Irrevocability of a Bank Guaranty .....	321
Art. 372.	Nontransferability of Rights Under a Bank Guaranty .....	321
Art. 373.	Entry of a Bank Guaranty into Force .....	321
Art. 374.	Making a Demand Under a Bank Guaranty .....	321
Art. 375.	Obligations of the Guarantor in Considering Demands of the Beneficiary .....	322
Art. 376.	Refusal of the Guarantor to Satisfy the Demand of a Beneficiary .....	322
Art. 377.	Limits of the Obligation of the Guarantor .....	322
Art. 378.	Termination of a Bank Guaranty .....	323
Art. 379.	Subrogation Claims of the Guarantor Against the Principal .....	323
§ 7. Earnest Money .....		323
Art. 380.	Definition of Earnest Money. Form of an Agreement on Earnest Money .....	323
Art. 381.	Consequences of Termination and Nonperformance of an Obligation Secured by Earnest Money .....	324
Chap. 24. Changing Persons In An Obligation .....		325
§ 1. Transfer of the Rights of a Creditor to Another Person ...		325
Art. 382.	Grounds and Procedure for Transfer of the Rights of a Creditor to Another Person .....	325
Art. 383.	Rights That May Not Be Transferred to Other Persons .....	325
Art. 384.	Scope of the Rights of a Creditor Passing to Another Person .....	325
Art. 385.	Proof of the Rights of the New Creditor .....	326
Art. 386.	Defenses of the Debtor Against a Claim of the New Creditor .....	326



Art. 387.	Transfer of the Rights of a Creditor to Another Person on the Basis of a Statute .....	326
Art. 388.	Conditions of Assignment of a Claim .....	326
Art. 389.	Form of Assignment of Claim .....	327
Art. 390.	Liability of a Creditor Who Has Assigned a Claim .....	327
§ 2.	Transfer of a Debt .....	327
Art. 391.	Conditions and Form of Transfer of a Debt .....	327
Art. 392.	Defenses of the New Debtor Against Claims of the Creditor .....	328
Chap. 25.	Liability For Violation Of Obligations .....	328
Art. 393.	Obligation of the Debtor to Compensate for Damages .....	328
Art. 394.	Damages and Penalty .....	328
Art. 395.	Liability for Nonperformance of a Monetary Obligation .....	329
Art. 396.	Liability and Performance of an Obligation in Kind .....	329
Art. 397.	Performance of an Obligation at the Expense of the Debtor .....	330
Art. 398.	Consequences of Nonperformance of an Obligation to Transfer an Individually-Defined Thing .....	330
Art. 399.	Subsidiary Liability .....	331
Art. 400.	Limitation of the Amount of Liability Under Obligations .....	331
Art. 401.	Grounds of Liability for the Violation of an Obligation .....	332
Art. 402.	Liability of a Debtor for Its Employees .....	332
Art. 403.	Liability of the Debtor for Actions of Third Persons .....	332
Art. 404.	Fault of the Creditor .....	333
Art. 405.	Delay by the Debtor .....	333
Art. 406.	Delay by the Creditor .....	333
Chap. 26.	Termination Of Obligations .....	334
Art. 407.	Grounds for Termination of Obligations .....	334
Art. 408.	Termination of an Obligation by Performance .....	334
Art. 409.	Cancellation Compensation .....	335
Art. 410.	Termination of an Obligation by Setoff .....	335
Art. 411.	Cases of Impermissibility of Setoff .....	335
Art. 412.	Setoff in Case of Assignment of a Claim .....	335
Art. 413.	Termination of an Obligation by the Coinciding of the Debtor and the Creditor in One Person .....	335

Art. 414.	Termination of an Obligation by a Substitution .....	336
Art. 415.	Forgiving of a Debt .....	336
Art. 416.	Termination of an Obligation by Impossibility of Performance .....	336
Art. 417.	Termination of an Obligation on the Basis of an Act of a State Agency .....	336
Art. 418.	Termination of an Obligation by the Death of a Citizen .....	337
Art. 419.	Termination of an Obligation by the Liquidation of a Legal Person .....	337
Subdiv. 2.	General Provisions On Contract .....	337
Chap. 27.	Definition And Terms Of A Contract .....	337
Art. 420.	Definition of a Contract .....	337
Art. 421.	Freedom of Contract .....	338
Art. 422.	Contract and Statute .....	339
Art. 423.	Compensated and Uncompensated Contracts ...	339
Art. 424.	Price .....	339
Art. 425.	Effect of the Contract .....	340
Art. 426.	Public Contract .....	340
Art. 427.	Model Terms of a Contract .....	341
Art. 428.	The Contract of Adhesion .....	341
Art. 429.	Preliminary Contract .....	342
Art. 430.	Contract for the Use of a Third Person .....	342
Art. 431.	Interpretation of a Contract .....	343
Chap. 28.	Conclusion Of A Contract .....	343
Art. 432.	Basic Provisions on the Conclusion of a Contract .....	343
Art. 433.	Time of Conclusion of the Contract .....	344
Art. 434.	Form of a Contract .....	344
Art. 435.	Offer .....	344
Art. 436.	Irrevocability of an Offer .....	345
Art. 437.	Invitation to Make Offers. Public Offer .....	345
Art. 438.	Acceptance .....	345
Art. 439.	Revocation of an Acceptance .....	345
Art. 440.	Conclusion of a Contract on the Basis of an Offer Defining a Period for Acceptance ..	346
Art. 441.	Conclusion of a Contract on the Basis of an Offer Not Defining a Period for Acceptance .....	346
Art. 442.	An Acceptance Received Late .....	346
Art. 443.	Acceptance on Other Terms .....	346
Art. 444.	Place of Conclusion of the Contract .....	346
Art. 445.	Conclusion of a Contract by Obligatory Procedure .....	347

Art. 446.	Precontract Disputes .....	348
Art. 447.	Conclusion of a Contract at an Auction .....	348
Art. 448.	Organization of and Procedure for Conduct of Auctions .....	349
Art. 449.	Consequences of Violation of the Rules for the Conduct of Auctions .....	350
Chap. 29.	Change And Rescission Of A Contract .....	351
Art. 450.	Bases for Change and Rescission of a Contract .....	351
Art. 451.	Change and Rescission of a Contract in Connection With a Substantial Change of Circumstances .....	351
Art. 452.	Procedure for Changing and Rescinding a Contract .....	352
Art. 453.	Consequences of Change and Rescission of a Contract .....	353
<b>Second Part</b>	.....	<b>354</b>
Div. IV.	Individual Types Of Obligations .....	354
Chap. 30.	Purchase And Sale .....	354
§ 1.	General Provisions on Purchase and Sale .....	354
Art. 454.	The Contract of Purchase and Sale .....	354
Art. 455.	Terms of the Contract on the Goods .....	355
Art. 456.	Obligations of the Seller to Transfer the Goods .....	355
Art. 457.	Time for Performance of the Obligation to Transfer the Goods .....	355
Art. 458.	The Time of Performance of the Obligation of the Seller to Transfer the Goods .....	356
Art. 459.	Passage of Risk of Accidental Loss of the Goods .....	356
Art. 460.	Obligation of the Seller to Transfer the Goods Free from the Rights of Third Persons .....	357
Art. 461.	Liability of the Seller in Case of Taking of the Goods from the Buyer .....	357
Art. 462.	Obligations of the Buyer and Seller in the Case of Bringing of a Suit for Taking of the Goods ..	357
Art. 463.	Consequences of Nonperformance of the Obligation to Transfer the Goods .....	358
Art. 464.	Consequences of Non-Performance of the Obligation to Transfer Accessories and Documents Relating to the Goods .....	358
Art. 465.	The Quantity of the Goods .....	358
Art. 466.	Consequences of Breach of the Term of the Contract on the Quantity of the Goods ...	359

Art. 467.	Assortment of Goods .....	359
Art. 468.	Consequences of Breach of the Term of the Contract on Assortment .....	360
Art. 469.	The Quality of the Goods .....	361
Art. 470.	Guaranty of Quality of the Goods .....	361
Art. 471.	Calculation of the Guaranty Period .....	362
Art. 472.	Period of Suitability of the Goods .....	362
Art. 473.	Calculation of the Period of Suitability of the Goods .....	363
Art. 474.	Verification of the Quality of the Goods .....	363
Art. 475.	Consequences of Transfer of the Goods of Improper Quality .....	364
Art. 476.	Defects in the Goods for Which the Seller Answers .....	364
Art. 477.	Periods for Discovery of Defects in Transferred Goods .....	365
Art. 478.	Completeness of the Goods .....	366
Art. 479.	Complete Unit of Goods .....	366
Art. 480.	Consequences of the Transfer of Incomplete Goods .....	366
Art. 481.	Container and Packaging .....	367
Art. 482.	Consequences of Transfer of the Goods Without a Container and/or Packaging or in an Improper Container and/or Packaging .....	367
Art. 483.	Notification of the Seller of Improper Performance of the Contract of Purchase and Sale .....	368
Art. 484.	The Obligation of the Buyer to Accept the Goods .....	369
Art. 485.	The Price of the Goods .....	369
Art. 486.	Payment for the Goods .....	370
Art. 487.	Advance Payment for the Goods .....	370
Art. 488.	Payment for the Goods Sold on Credit .....	371
Art. 489.	Installment Payment for the Goods .....	372
Art. 490.	Insurance of the Goods .....	372
Art. 491.	Retention of Right of Ownership by the Seller	373
§ 2.	Retail Purchase and Sale .....	373
Art. 492.	The Contract of Retail Purchase and Sale .....	373
Art. 493.	Form of the Contract of Retail Purchase and Sale .....	373
Art. 494.	Public Offering of Goods .....	374
Art. 495.	Giving the Buyer Information on the Goods ....	374
Art. 496.	Sale of Goods With a Condition of Their Acceptance by the Buyer Within a Defined Period .....	375

Art. 497.	Sale of Goods by Samples .....	375
Art. 498.	Sale of Goods With the Use of Vending Machines .....	376
Art. 499.	Sale of Goods With a Condition on the Delivery of the Goods to the Buyer .....	376
Art. 500.	The Price of and Payment for the Goods .....	377
Art. 501.	The Contract of Hire-Purchase .....	377
Art. 502.	Exchange of Goods .....	377
Art. 503.	Rights of the Buyer in Case of Sale to It of the Goods of Improper Quality .....	378
Art. 504.	Compensation for the Difference in Price in Case of Replacement of Goods, Reduction of the Purchase Price, and Return of Goods of Improper Quality .....	379
Art. 505.	Liability of the Seller and Performance of the Obligation in Kind .....	380
§ 3.	Supply of Goods .....	380
Art. 506.	The Contract of Supply .....	380
Art. 507.	Regulation of Disagreements Upon the Making of the Contract of Supply .....	380
Art. 508.	Periods of Supply of the Goods .....	381
Art. 509.	Procedure for Supply of the Goods .....	381
Art. 510.	Delivery of the Goods .....	382
Art. 511.	Making up Shortages in the Supply of the Goods .....	382
Art. 512.	Assortment of the Goods in Case of Makeup of Short Supply .....	383
Art. 513.	Acceptance of the Goods by the Buyer .....	383
Art. 514.	Responsible Storage of the Goods Not Accepted by the Buyer .....	383
Art. 515.	Pickup of Goods .....	384
Art. 516.	Payments for the Goods Supplied .....	384
Art. 517.	Container and Packaging .....	385
Art. 518.	Consequences of Supply of the Goods of Improper Quality .....	385
Art. 519.	Consequences of the Supply of Incomplete Goods .....	385
Art. 520.	The Rights of the Buyer in Case of Failure to Supply All the Goods, Failure to Satisfy Demands for Elimination of Defects of the Goods or for Completing the Goods .....	386
Art. 521.	Penalty for Short Supply or Late Supply of the Goods .....	386
Art. 522.	Cancellation of Like Obligations Under Several Contracts of Supply .....	387

Art. 523.	Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract of Supply .....	387
Art. 524.	Calculation of Damages on Rescission of Contract .....	388
§ 4.	Supply of Goods for State Needs .....	389
Art. 525.	Bases of the Supply of Goods for State Needs ..	389
Art. 526.	The State Contract-in-Writing for the Supply of Goods for State Needs .....	389
Art. 527.	Bases for Making of the State Contract-in-Writing .....	390
Art. 528.	The Procedure for Concluding the State Contract-in-Writing .....	390
Art. 529.	Making of the Contract of Supply of Goods for State Needs .....	391
Art. 530.	Refusal of the Buyer to Conclude the Contract of Supply of Goods for State Needs .....	392
Art. 531.	Performance of the State Contract-in-Writing ..	393
Art. 532.	Payment for Goods Under the Contract of Supply of Goods for State Needs .....	393
Art. 533.	Compensation For the Damages Caused in Connection With the Fulfillment or Rescission of the State Contract-in-Writing .....	393
Art. 534.	Refusal of the State Customer of the Goods Supplied Under the State Contract-in-Writing ..	394
§ 5.	Procurement .....	394
Art. 535.	The Contract of Procurement .....	394
Art. 536.	The Obligations of the Procurer .....	394
Art. 537.	Obligations of the Producer of Agricultural Products .....	395
Art. 538.	Liability of the Producer of Agricultural Products .....	395
§ 6.	Energy Supply .....	395
Art. 539.	The Contract of Energy Supply .....	395
Art. 540.	Making and Extension of the Contract of Energy Supply .....	396
Art. 541.	Quantity of Energy .....	396
Art. 542.	Quality of Energy .....	397
Art. 543.	Obligations of the Buyer for the Maintenance and Use of the Networks, Instruments, and Equipment .....	397
Art. 544.	Payment for Energy .....	398
Art. 545.	Subsubscriber .....	398
Art. 546.	Change and the Rescission of the Contract of Energy Supply .....	398
Art. 547.	Liability under the Contract of Energy Supply .....	399

Art. 548.	Application of the Rules on Energy Supply to Other Contracts .....	399
§ 7.	Sale of an Immovable .....	400
Art. 549.	The Contract for Sale of an Immovable .....	400
Art. 550.	Form of the Contract for Sale of an Immovable .....	400
Art. 551.	State Registration of the Transfer of the Right of Ownership to an Immovable .....	400
Art. 552.	Rights to the Land Parcel in Case of Sale of Buildings, Structures or Another Immovable Located on It .....	401
Art. 553.	Rights to an Immovable Upon Sale of a Land Parcel .....	401
Art. 554.	Determination of the Object in the Contract for the Sale of an Immovable .....	402
Art. 555.	Price in the Contract for the Sale of an Immovable .....	402
Art. 556.	Transfer of an Immovable .....	402
Art. 557.	Consequences of the Transfer of an Immovable of Improper Quality .....	403
Art. 558.	Peculiarities of the Sale of Housing Premises ..	403
§ 8.	Sale of an Enterprise .....	404
Art. 559.	The Contract for Sale of an Enterprise .....	404
Art. 560.	Form and State Registration of the Contract for Sale of an Enterprise .....	404
Art. 561.	Certification of the Makeup of an Enterprise Subject to Sale .....	405
Art. 562.	Rights of Creditors on Sale of an Enterprise ....	405
Art. 563.	Transfer of the Enterprise .....	406
Art. 564.	Transfer of the Right of Ownership to the Enterprise .....	406
Art. 565.	Consequences of the Transfer and Acceptance of an Enterprise With Defects .....	407
Art. 566.	Application to the Contract for Sale of an Enterprise of the Rules on the Consequences of Invalidity of Transactions and on Change or Rescission of Contracts .....	408
Chap. 31.	Barter .....	408
Art. 567.	The Contract of Barter .....	408
Art. 568.	Prices and Expenditures Under the Contract of Barter .....	408
Art. 569.	Reciprocal Performance of the Obligation to Transfer the Goods Under the Contract of Barter .....	409

Art. 570.	Transfer of the Right of Ownership to the Goods Exchanged .....	409
Art. 571.	Liability for the Taking of Goods Obtained Under the Contract of Barter .....	409
Chap. 32.	Gift .....	409
Art. 572.	The Contract of Gift .....	409
Art. 573.	Refusal of the Donee to Accept a Gift .....	410
Art. 574.	Form of the Contract of Gift .....	410
Art. 575.	Prohibition of Gift .....	411
Art. 576.	Limitations on Giving .....	411
Art. 577.	Refusal to Perform the Contract of Gift .....	412
Art. 578.	Retraction of a Gift .....	412
Art. 579.	Cases in Which Refusal to Perform the Contract of Gift or Retraction of a Gift are Impossible .....	413
Art. 580.	Consequences of Causing Harm as the Result of Defects in the Thing Given .....	413
Art. 581.	Legal Succession in Case of Promise of a Gift .....	413
Art. 582.	Charitable Giving .....	414
Chap. 33.	Rent And Lifetime Support With Maintenance .....	415
§ 1.	General Provisions on Rent and Lifetime Support With Maintenance .....	415
Art. 583.	The Contract of Rent .....	415
Art. 584.	Form of the Contract of Rent .....	415
Art. 585.	Alienation of Property Against Payment of Rent .....	415
Art. 586.	Burdening Immovable Property With Rent .....	416
Art. 587.	Securing the Payment of Rent .....	416
Art. 588.	Liability for Delay of Payment of Rent .....	416
§ 2.	Permanent Rent .....	417
Art. 589.	The Recipient of Permanent Rent .....	417
Art. 590.	The Form and Amount of Permanent Rent .....	417
Art. 591.	Times for Payment of Permanent Rent .....	417
Art. 592.	Right of the Payor to the Buyout of Permanent Rent .....	417
Art. 593.	Buyout of Permanent Rent on Demand of the Recipient of Rent .....	418
Art. 594.	Buyout Price for Permanent Rent .....	418
Art. 595.	Risk of Accidental Loss of Property Transferred Against Payment of Permanent Rent .....	419
§ 3.	Life Rent .....	419
Art. 596.	The Recipient of Life Rent .....	419
Art. 597.	Amount of Life Rent .....	419



Art. 598.	Times of Payment of Life Rent .....	420
Art. 599.	Rescission of the Contract of Life Rent on Demand of the Recipient of Rent .....	420
Art. 600.	Risk of Accidental Loss of Property Transferred Against Payment of Life Rent .....	420
§ 4.	Lifetime Support With Maintenance .....	420
Art. 601.	The Contract of Lifetime Support With Maintenance .....	420
Art. 602.	The Obligation to Provide Support With Maintenance .....	421
Art. 603.	Replacement of Lifetime Support by Periodic Payments .....	421
Art. 604.	Alienation and Use of Property Transferred for Provision of Lifetime Support .....	421
Art. 605.	Termination of Lifetime Support With Maintenance .....	422
Chap. 34.	Lease .....	422
§ 1.	General Provisions on Lease .....	422
Art. 606.	The Contract of Lease .....	422
Art. 607.	Objects of Lease .....	422
Art. 608.	The Lessor .....	423
Art. 609.	Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease .....	423
Art. 610.	Term of the Contract of Lease .....	423
Art. 611.	Granting Property to the Lessee .....	424
Art. 612.	Liability of the Lessor for Defects of the Property Granted by Lease .....	424
Art. 613.	Rights of Third Persons to Property Granted by Lease .....	425
Art. 614.	Lease Payment .....	426
Art. 615.	Use of the Leased Property .....	427
Art. 616.	Obligations of the Parties for the Maintenance of the Leased Property .....	427
Art. 617.	Maintenance of the Contract of Lease in Force in Case of Change of Parties .....	428
Art. 618.	Termination of the Contract of Sublease in Case of Early Termination of the Contract of Lease .....	428
Art. 619.	Early Rescission of the Contract on Demand of the Lessor .....	429
Art. 620.	Early Rescission of the Contract on Demand of the Lessee .....	429
Art. 621.	Preferential Right of the Lessee to the Making of the Contract of Lease for a New Term .....	430
Art. 622.	Return of the Leased Property to the Lessor ....	430

Art. 623.	Improvement of the Leased Property .....	431
Art. 624.	Buyout of the Leased Property .....	431
Art. 625.	Peculiarities of Individual Types of Lease and of Lease of Individual Types of Property ...	432
§ 2.	Rental .....	432
Art. 626.	The Contract of Rental .....	432
Art. 627.	The Term of the Contract of Rental .....	432
Art. 628.	Provision of the Property to the Lessee .....	433
Art. 629.	Elimination of Defects of Property Granted by Lease .....	433
Art. 630.	Lease Payment Under the Contract of Rental ...	433
Art. 631.	Use of the Leased Property .....	433
§ 3.	Leasing of Means of Transport .....	434
1.	Leasing of Means of Transport With Provision of Services for Management and Technical Exploitation .....	434
Art. 632.	The Contract of Lease of Means of Transport With Crew .....	434
Art. 633.	Form of the Contract of Lease of Means of Transport With Crew .....	434
Art. 634.	Obligation of the Lessor for Maintenance of Means of Transport .....	434
Art. 635.	The Obligations of the Lessor for Management and Technical Exploitation of Means of Transport .....	435
Art. 636.	The Obligation of the Lessee for the Payment of Expenses Connected With the Commercial Exploitation of Means of Transport .....	435
Art. 637.	Insurance of Means of Transport .....	436
Art. 638.	Contracts With Third Persons on the Use of Means of Transport .....	436
Art. 639.	Liability for Harm Caused to a Means of Transport .....	436
Art. 640.	Liability for Harm Caused by a Means of Transport .....	436
Art. 641.	The Peculiarities of Lease of Individual Types of Means of Transport .....	437
2.	Lease of Means of Transport Without Provision of Services for Management and Technical Exploitation .....	437
Art. 642.	The Contract of Lease of Means of Transport Without Crew .....	437
Art. 643.	The Form of the Contract of Lease of Means of Transport Without Crew .....	437
Art. 644.	The Obligation of the Lessee for the Maintenance of the Means of Transport .....	437

Art. 645.	Obligations of the Lessee for the Management of Means of Transport and for Its Technical Exploitation .....	438
Art. 646.	Obligation of the Lessee for Payment of Expenses for Maintenance of Means of Transport .....	438
Art. 647.	Contracts With Third Persons on the Use of the Means of Transport.....	438
Art. 648.	Liability for Harm Caused by a Means of Transport .....	438
Art. 649.	Peculiarities of the Lease of Individual Types of Means of Transport .....	439
§ 4.	Lease of Buildings and Structures.....	439
Art. 650.	The Contract of Lease of a Building or Structure .....	439
Art. 651.	The Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease of a Building or Structure ....	439
Art. 652.	Rights to a Land Parcel in Case of Lease of a Building or Structure Located on It.....	439
Art. 653.	Preservation by the Lessee of the Building or Structure of the Right of Use of the Land Parcel in Case of Its Sale .....	440
Art. 654.	Amount of Lease Payment .....	440
Art. 655.	Transfer of a Building or Structure .....	441
§ 5.	Lease of Enterprises .....	441
Art. 656.	The Contract of Lease of an Enterprise .....	441
Art. 657.	Rights of Creditors Upon Lease of an Enterprise .....	442
Art. 658.	Form and State Registration of the Contract of Lease of an Enterprise .....	443
Art. 659.	Transfer of the Leased Enterprise .....	443
Art. 660.	Use of the Property of the Leased Enterprise ...	443
Art. 661.	Obligations of the Lessee for the Maintenance of the Enterprise and the Payment of Expenditures for Its Operation .....	444
Art. 662.	Making by the Lessee of Improvements in the Leased Enterprise .....	444
Art. 663.	Application to the Contract of Lease of an Enterprise of the Rules on the Consequences of Invalidity of Transactions, on the Change and on the Rescission of a Contract .....	444
Art. 664.	Return of the Leased Enterprise .....	445
§ 6.	Finance Lease (Leasing).....	445
Art. 665.	The Contract of Finance Lease .....	445

Art. 666.	Object of the Contract of Finance Lease .....	445
Art. 667.	Notification of the Seller on Granting the Property by Lease .....	445
Art. 668.	Transfer to the Lessee of the Object of the Contract of Finance Lease .....	446
Art. 669.	Transfer to the Lessee of the Risk of Accidental Loss or Accidental Spoilage of the Property ....	446
Art. 670.	Liability of the Seller .....	446
Chap. 35.	Rental Of Housing Premises .....	447
Art. 671.	The Contract of Rental of Housing Premises ...	447
Art. 672.	The Contract of Rental of Housing Premises in the State and Municipal Housing Fund for Social Use .....	447
Art. 673.	Object of the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	448
Art. 674.	Form of the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	448
Art. 675.	Survival of the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises upon Transfer of the Right of Ownership to Housing Premises .....	448
Art. 676.	Obligations of the Landlord of the Housing Premises .....	448
Art. 677.	The Tenant and Citizens Permanently Living Together With Him .....	449
Art. 678.	Obligations of the Tenant of Housing Premises .....	449
Art. 679.	Moving in by Persons Permanently Living With the Tenant .....	450
Art. 680.	Temporary Residents .....	450
Art. 681.	Repair of Housing Premises Granted in Rental .....	450
Art. 682.	Payment for the Housing Premises .....	451
Art. 683.	Term in the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	451
Art. 684.	Preferential Right of the Tenant to the Making of a Contract for a New Term .....	451
Art. 685.	Subrental of Housing Premises .....	452
Art. 686.	Replacement of the Tenant in the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	453
Art. 687.	Rescission of the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	453
Art. 688.	Consequences of the Rescission of the Contract of Rental of Housing Premises .....	454
Chap. 36.	Uncompensated Use .....	454
Art. 689.	The Contract of Uncompensated Use .....	454

Art. 690.	The Lender .....	455
Art. 691.	Providing a Thing for Uncompensated Use .....	455
Art. 692.	Consequences of Failure to Provide a Thing for Uncompensated Use .....	455
Art. 693.	Liability for Defects in the Thing Transferred for Uncompensated Use .....	456
Art. 694.	Rights of Third Persons to a Thing Transferred for Uncompensated Use .....	456
Art. 695.	Obligations of the Borrower for Maintenance of the Thing .....	456
Art. 696.	The Risk of Accidental Loss of or Accidental Damage to the Thing .....	457
Art. 697.	Liability for Harm Caused to a Third Person as the Result of Use of the Thing .....	457
Art. 698.	Early Rescission of the Contract of Uncompensated Use .....	457
Art. 699.	Cancellation of the Contract of Uncompensated Use .....	458
Art. 700.	Change of the Parties in the Contract of Uncompensated Use .....	458
Art. 701.	Termination of the Contract of Uncompensated Use .....	459
Chap. 37.	Work .....	459
§ 1.	General Provisions on Work .....	459
Art. 702.	The Work Contract .....	459
Art. 703.	Work Done Under the Work Contract .....	459
Art. 704.	Performance of Work With the Support of the Contractor .....	459
Art. 705.	Allocation of Risks Between the Parties .....	460
Art. 706.	General Contractor and Subcontractor .....	460
Art. 707.	Participation of Several Persons in the Performance of the Work .....	461
Art. 708.	Times for Performance of Work .....	461
Art. 709.	Price of the Work .....	461
Art. 710.	Savings by the Contractor .....	463
Art. 711.	Procedure for Payment for Work .....	463
Art. 712.	Right of the Contractor to Withhold .....	463
Art. 713.	Performance of Work With Use of Material of the Customer .....	463
Art. 714.	Liability of the Contractor for Failure to Preserve Property Provided by the Customer .....	464
Art. 715.	Rights of the Customer During the Performance of Work by the Contractor .....	464

Art. 716.	Circumstances About Which the Contractor is Obligated to Warn the Customer .....	465
Art. 717.	Refusal by the Customer to Perform the Work Contract .....	465
Art. 718.	Support by the Customer .....	466
Art. 719.	Nonperformance by the Customer of Reciprocal Obligations Under the Work Contract .....	466
Art. 720.	Acceptance by the Customer of Work Performed by the Contractor .....	467
Art. 721.	Quality of the Work .....	468
Art. 722.	Guaranty of Quality of the Work .....	468
Art. 723.	Liability of the Contractor for Improper Quality of the Work .....	469
Art. 724.	Periods for Discovery of Improper Quality of the Result of Work .....	470
Art. 725.	Prescription for Suits for the Improper Quality of Work .....	470
Art. 726.	The Obligation of the Contractor to Provide Information to the Customer .....	471
Art. 727.	Confidentiality of Information Received by the Parties .....	471
Art. 728.	Return by the Contractor of Property Transferred by the Customer .....	471
Art. 729.	Consequences of Termination of the Work Contract Before the Acceptance of the Result of the Work .....	472
§ 2.	Consumer Work .....	472
Art. 730.	The Consumer Work Contract .....	472
Art. 731.	Guaranties of the Rights of the Customer .....	472
Art. 732.	Providing the Customer With Information on Proposed Work .....	473
Art. 733.	Performance of Work from Material of the Contractor .....	473
Art. 734.	Performance of Work from Material of the Customer .....	474
Art. 735.	Price of and Payment for the Work .....	474
Art. 736.	Warning the Customer on the Conditions of Use of the Work Done .....	474
Art. 737.	Consequences of Discovering Defects in Work Done .....	474
Art. 738.	Consequences of Failure of the Customer to Appear to Receive the Result of the Work ...	475
Art. 739.	Rights of the Customer in Case of Improper Fulfillment or Nonfulfillment of Work under the Consumer Work Contract .....	475

§ 3. Construction Work .....	476
Art. 740. The Contract for Construction Work .....	476
Art. 741. Distribution of Risk Between the Parties .....	476
Art. 742. Insurance of the Object of Construction .....	477
Art. 743. Technical Documentation and Budget .....	477
Art. 744. The Making of Changes in the Technical Documentation .....	478
Art. 745. Provision of the Construction Project With Materials and Equipment .....	479
Art. 746. Payment for Work .....	479
Art. 747. Supplementary Obligations of the Customer Under the Contract for Construction Work .....	479
Art. 748. Supervision and Inspection by the Customer of Performance of the Work Under the Contract for Construction Work .....	480
Art. 749. Participation of an Engineer (or of an Engineering Organization) in the Realization of the Rights and in the Performance of the Obligations of the Customer .....	481
Art. 750. Cooperation of the Parties in the Contract for Construction Work .....	481
Art. 751. Obligations of the Contractor for the Protection of the Environment and for Ensuring the Safety of Construction Work .....	481
Art. 752. Consequences of the Mothballing of Construction .....	482
Art. 753. Submission and Acceptance of Work .....	482
Art. 754. Liability of the Contractor for the Quality of the Work .....	483
Art. 755. Guaranties of Quality in the Contract for Construction Work .....	483
Art. 756. Time Limits for the Discovery of Improper Quality of Construction Work .....	484
Art. 757. Elimination of Defects at the Expense of the Customer .....	484
§ 4. Work for the Performance of Design and Exploratory Work .....	485
Art. 758. The Work Contract for the Performance of Design and Exploratory Work .....	485
Art. 759. Initial Data for the Performance of Design and Exploratory Work .....	485
Art. 760. Obligations of the Contractor .....	485
Art. 761. Liability of the Contractor for Improper Performance of Design and Exploratory Work .....	486
Art. 762. Obligations of the Customer .....	486

§ 5. Contract Work for State Needs .....	487
Art. 763. The State Contract-in-Writing for the Performance of Contract Work for State Needs .....	487
Art. 764. The Parties in a State Contract-in-Writing .....	487
Art. 765. Bases and Procedure for the Making of the State Contract-in-Writing .....	488
Art. 766. Content of the State Contract-in-Writing .....	488
Art. 767. Changing the State Contract-in-Writing .....	488
Art. 768. Legal Regulation of the State Contract- in-Writing .....	488
Chap. 38. Performance Of Scientific Research, Experimental Design, And Technological Work .....	489
Art. 769. Contracts for the Performance of Scientific Research, Experimental Design, and Technological Work .....	489
Art. 770. Performance of Work .....	489
Art. 771. Confidentiality of Information Constituting the Subject of the Contract .....	490
Art. 772. Rights of the Parties to the Results of the Work .....	490
Art. 773. Obligations of the Performer .....	490
Art. 774. Obligations of the Customer .....	491
Art. 775. Consequences of the Impossibility of Achieving Results of Scientific Research Work .....	491
Art. 776. Consequences of Impossibility of Continuing Experimental Design and Technological Work .....	491
Art. 777. Liability of the Performer for Breach of the Contract .....	492
Art. 778. Legal Regulation of Contracts for the Performance of Scientific Research Work, Experimental Design, and Technological Work .....	492
Chap. 39. Compensated Providing Of Services .....	492
Art. 779. The Contract of Compensated Providing of Services .....	492
Art. 780. Performance of the Contract of Compensated Providing of Services .....	493
Art. 781. Payment for Services .....	493
Art. 782. Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract for Compensated Providing of Services .....	493
Art. 783. Legal Regulation of the Contract of Compensated Providing of Services .....	494
Chap. 40. Carriage .....	494



Art. 784.	General Rules on Carriage .....	494
Art. 785.	The Contract of Carriage of Freight .....	494
Art. 786.	The Contract of Carriage of a Passenger .....	495
Art. 787.	The Contract of Freight Charter .....	495
Art. 788.	Direct Intermodal Transportation .....	495
Art. 789.	Carriage by a Common Carrier .....	496
Art. 790.	Payment for Carriage .....	496
Art. 791.	Supply of Means of Transport, Loading and Unloading of Freight .....	497
Art. 792.	Times for Delivery of the Freight, the Passenger, and the Baggage .....	497
Art. 793.	Liability for Breach of the Obligations for Carriage .....	497
Art. 794.	Liability of the Carrier for Failure to Provide Means of Transport and of the Shipper for Failure to Use Means of Transport Supplied .....	498
Art. 795.	Liability of the Carrier for Delay of Dispatch of a Passenger .....	498
Art. 796.	Liability of the Carrier for Loss of, Shortage of, and Damage to (or Spoilage of) Freight or Baggage .....	499
Art. 797.	Claims and Suits for the Carriage of Freight ....	500
Art. 798.	Contracts on the Organization of Carriage .....	500
Art. 799.	Contracts Between Transport Organizations ....	500
Art. 800.	Liability of the Carrier for Causing Harm to the Life or Health of a Passenger .....	501
Chap. 41.	Freight Forwarding .....	501
Art. 801.	The Contract of Freight Forwarding .....	501
Art. 802.	Form of the Contract of Freight Forwarding ....	502
Art. 803.	Liability of the Freight Forwarder Under the Contract of Freight Forwarding .....	502
Art. 804.	Documents and Other Information Provided to the Freight Forwarder .....	502
Art. 805.	Performance of Obligations of the Freight Forwarder by a Third Person .....	503
Art. 806.	Unilateral Refusal to Perform the Contract of Freight Forwarding .....	503
Chap. 42.	Loan And Credit .....	503
§ 1.	Loan .....	503
Art. 807.	The Contract of Loan .....	503
Art. 808.	The Form of the Contract of Loan .....	504
Art. 809.	Interest Under the Contract of Loan .....	504
Art. 810.	Obligations of the Borrower to Return the Amount of the Loan .....	505

Art. 811.	Consequences of Violation by the Borrower of the Contract of Loan .....	505
Art. 812.	Dispute of the Contract of Loan .....	506
Art. 813.	The Consequences of Loss of Security for the Obligations of the Borrower .....	506
Art. 814.	Loan for a Purpose .....	506
Art. 815.	Bill of Exchange .....	507
Art. 816.	Bond .....	507
Art. 817.	The Contract of State Loan .....	507
Art. 818.	Substitution of a Debt as a Loan Obligation ....	508
§ 2. Credit .....		508
Art. 819.	The Credit Contract .....	508
Art. 820.	Form of the Credit Contract .....	509
Art. 821.	Refusal to Provide or Receive Credit .....	509
§ 3. Goods Credit and Commercial Credit .....		509
Art. 822.	Goods Credit .....	509
Art. 823.	Commercial Credit .....	509
Chap. 43. Financing With Assignment Of Monetary Claim ...		510
Art. 824.	The Contract of Financing With Assignment of Monetary Claim .....	510
Art. 825.	Finance Agent .....	510
Art. 826.	The Monetary Claim Assigned for the Purpose of Obtaining Financing .....	511
Art. 827.	Liability of the Client to the Finance Agent ....	511
Art. 828.	Invalidity of a Prohibition of Assignment of a Monetary Claim .....	512
Art. 829.	Subsequent Assignment of a Monetary Claim .	512
Art. 830.	Performance of a Monetary Claim by a Debtor to a Finance Agent .....	512
Art. 831.	Rights of the Finance Agent to Amounts Received from the Debtor .....	513
Art. 832.	Setoffs of the Debtor .....	513
Art. 833.	Return to the Debtor of the Amounts Received by the Finance Agent .....	514
Chap. 44. Bank Deposit .....		514
Art. 834.	The Contract of Bank Deposit .....	514
Art. 835.	The Right to Obtain Monetary Funds as Deposits .....	515
Art. 836.	The Form of the Contract of Bank Deposit ....	515
Art. 837.	Types of Deposits .....	516
Art. 838.	Interest on the Deposit .....	516
Art. 839.	The Procedure for Calculation of Interest on a Deposit and for Its Payment .....	517
Art. 840.	Security for the Return of the Deposit .....	517

Art. 841.	Placing by Third Persons of Monetary Funds on the Account of the Depositor .....	518
Art. 842.	Deposits for the Use of a Third Person .....	518
Art. 843.	The Bank Book .....	519
Art. 844.	Savings Certificate (or Certificate of Deposit) ..	520
Chap. 45.	Bank Account .....	520
Art. 845.	The Contract of Bank Account .....	520
Art. 846.	Making of the Contract of Bank Account .....	521
Art. 847.	Authentication of the Right to Dispose of Monetary Funds Located on the Account ....	521
Art. 848.	Operations With the Account Done by the Bank .....	522
Art. 849.	The Times for Operations on the Account .....	522
Art. 850.	Giving Credit to the Account .....	522
Art. 851.	Payment of Expenses of the Bank for Performing Operations With the Account ...	523
Art. 852.	Interest for the Use by the Bank of Monetary Funds on the Account .....	523
Art. 853.	Setoff of Mutual Claims of the Bank and the Client on the Account .....	523
Art. 854.	Bases for Withdrawing Monetary Funds from an Account .....	524
Art. 855.	The Order of Withdrawing Monetary Funds from an Account .....	524
Art. 856.	Liability of the Bank for Improper Conduct of Operations Under the Account .....	525
Art. 857.	Bank Secrecy .....	525
Art. 858.	Limitation of Disposition of the Account .....	526
Art. 859.	Rescission of the Contract of Bank Account ....	526
Art. 860.	Accounts of Banks .....	526
Chap. 46.	Payments .....	527
§ 1.	General Provisions on Payments .....	527
Art. 861.	Cash and Non-cash Payments .....	527
Art. 862.	Forms of Non-cash Payments .....	527
§ 2.	Payments by Payment Orders .....	527
Art. 863.	General Provisions on Payments by Payment Orders .....	527
Art. 864.	Conditions for Performance by the Bank of a Payment Order .....	528
Art. 865.	Execution of Order .....	528
Art. 866.	Liability for Nonperformance or Improper Performance of an Order .....	529
§ 3.	Payments by Letter of Credit .....	529
Art. 867.	General Provisions on Payments by Letter of Credit .....	529

Art. 868.	Revocable Letter of Credit .....	530
Art. 869.	Irrevocable Letter of Credit .....	530
Art. 870.	Execution of a Letter of Credit .....	531
Art. 871.	Refusal to Accept Documents .....	531
Art. 872.	Liability of the Bank for Violation of the Terms of a Letter of Credit .....	531
Art. 873.	Closing of a Letter of Credit .....	532
§ 4.	Payments by Draft .....	532
Art. 874.	General Provisions on Payments by Draft .....	532
Art. 875.	Fulfillment of a Draft Authorization .....	533
Art. 876.	Notification About Operations Conducted .....	534
§ 5.	Payments by Checks .....	534
Art. 877.	General Provisions on Payments by Checks .....	534
Art. 878.	Requisites of a Check .....	534
Art. 879.	Payment of a Check .....	535
Art. 880.	Transfer of Rights Under a Check .....	535
Art. 881.	Guaranty of Payment .....	536
Art. 882.	Cashing a Check .....	536
Art. 883.	Confirmation of Refusal to Pay a Check .....	537
Art. 884.	Notification of Nonpayment of a Check .....	537
Art. 885.	Consequences of Nonpayment of a Check .....	537
Chap. 47.	Storage .....	538
§ 1.	General Provisions on Storage .....	538
Art. 886.	The Contract of Storage .....	538
Art. 887.	Form of the Contract of Storage .....	538
Art. 888.	Performance of the Obligation to Accept a Thing for Storage .....	539
Art. 889.	Term of Storage .....	540
Art. 890.	Storage of a Thing With Loss of Identity .....	540
Art. 891.	Obligation of the Bailee to Ensure the Preservation of the Thing .....	540
Art. 892.	Use of a Thing Transferred for Storage .....	541
Art. 893.	Changing the Conditions of Storage .....	541
Art. 894.	Storage of Things With Dangerous Qualities ...	541
Art. 895.	Transfer of Things For Storage to a Third Person .....	542
Art. 896.	Compensation for Storage .....	543
Art. 897.	Compensation of Expenses for Storage .....	543
Art. 898.	Extraordinary Expenditures for Storage .....	544
Art. 899.	The Obligation of the Bailor to Take Back the Thing .....	544
Art. 900.	Obligation of the Bailee to Return the Thing ...	545
Art. 901.	Bases of Liability of the Bailee .....	545
Art. 902.	Extent of Liability of the Bailee .....	545

Art. 903.	Compensation for Damages Caused to the Bailee .....	546
Art. 904.	Termination of Storage on Demand of the Bailor .....	546
Art. 905.	Application of General Provisions on Storage to Individual Types of Storage .....	546
Art. 906.	Storage by Force of a Statute .....	546
§ 2.	Storage at a Goods Warehouse .....	547
Art. 907.	The Contract of Warehouse Storage .....	547
Art. 908.	Storage of Goods by a Warehouse for Public Use .....	547
Art. 909.	Inspection of the Goods Upon Their Receipt by a Goods Warehouse and During Their Storage .....	547
Art. 910.	Change of the Conditions of Storage and the State of the Goods .....	548
Art. 911.	Verification of the Quantity and Condition of the Goods on Their Return to the Goods-Possessor .....	548
Art. 912.	Warehouse Documents .....	548
Art. 913.	Double Warehouse Certificate .....	549
Art. 914.	The Rights of the Holder of the Warehouse and the Pledge Certificate .....	550
Art. 915.	Transfer of the Warehouse and the Pledge Certificate .....	550
Art. 916.	Release of the Goods Under a Double Warehouse Certificate .....	550
Art. 917.	Simple Warehouse Certificate .....	551
Art. 918.	Storage of Things With the Right of Disposition of Them .....	551
§ 3.	Special Forms of Storage .....	551
Art. 919.	Storage in a Pawnshop .....	551
Art. 920.	Things Not Claimed from a Pawnshop .....	552
Art. 921.	Storage of Valuables in a Bank .....	552
Art. 922.	Storage of Valuables in an Individual Bank Safe .....	552
Art. 923.	Storage in Check Rooms of Transport Organizations .....	553
Art. 924.	Storage in Coatcheck of Organizations .....	554
Art. 925.	Storage in a Hotel .....	554
Art. 926.	Storage of Things That are the Subject of a Dispute (Sequestering) .....	555
Chap. 48.	Insurance .....	556
Art. 927.	Voluntary and Compulsory Insurance .....	556

Art. 928.	Interests, Insurance of Which is Not Permitted .....	556
Art. 929.	The Contract of Property Insurance .....	557
Art. 930.	Insurance of Property .....	557
Art. 931.	Insurance of Liability for Causing Harm .....	558
Art. 932.	Insurance of Liability Under a Contract .....	558
Art. 933.	Insurance of an Entrepreneurial Risk .....	559
Art. 934.	The Contract of Personal Insurance .....	559
Art. 935.	Compulsory Insurance .....	559
Art. 936.	Realization of Compulsory Insurance .....	560
Art. 937.	Consequences of Violation of Rules on Compulsory Insurance .....	560
Art. 938.	The Insurer .....	561
Art. 939.	Performance of Obligations Under the Contract of Insurance by the Insured and the Beneficiary .....	561
Art. 940.	Form of the Contract of Insurance .....	562
Art. 941.	Insurance Under a General Policy .....	562
Art. 942.	Essential Terms of the Contract of Insurance ...	563
Art. 943.	Determination of the Terms of the Contract of Insurance in the Rules of Insurance .....	563
Art. 944.	Information Provided by the Insured Upon the Making of the Contract of Insurance .....	564
Art. 945.	The Right of the Insurer to an Evaluation of the Insured Risk .....	565
Art. 946.	Secrecy of Insurance .....	565
Art. 947.	The Insured Amount .....	565
Art. 948.	Contesting the Insurance Value of Property .....	566
Art. 949.	Partial Property Insurance .....	566
Art. 950.	Supplementary Property Insurance .....	566
Art. 951.	Consequences of Insurance Above the Insurance Value .....	567
Art. 952.	Property Insurance against Various Insurance Risks .....	567
Art. 953.	Joint Insurance .....	568
Art. 954.	The Insurance Premium and Insurance Payments .....	568
Art. 955.	Change of the Insured Person .....	569
Art. 956.	Replacement of the Beneficiary .....	569
Art. 957.	Start of Effectiveness of the Contract of Insurance .....	569
Art. 958.	Early Termination of the Contract of Insurance .....	569
Art. 959.	Consequences of Increase of the Insured Risk During the Term of Effectiveness of the Contract of Insurance .....	570

Art. 960.	Transfer of the Rights to the Insured Property to Another Person .....	571
Art. 961.	Notification of the Insurer on the Happening of the Insured Event .....	571
Art. 962.	Reduction of Losses from the Insured Event ....	572
Art. 963.	Consequences of the Happening of the Insured Event Due to the Fault of the Insured, the Beneficiary, or the Insured Person .....	573
Art. 964.	Bases for Freeing the Insurer from Payment of the Insurance Compensation and the Insured Amount .....	573
Art. 965.	Transfer to the Insurer of the Rights of the Insured to Compensation for Loss (Subrogation) .....	574
Art. 966.	Prescription on Claims Connected With Property Insurance .....	574
Art. 967.	Reinsurance .....	574
Art. 968.	Mutual Insurance .....	575
Art. 969.	Compulsory State Insurance .....	576
Art. 970.	Application of the General Rules on Insurance to Special Types of Insurance .....	576
Chap. 49.	Delegation .....	577
Art. 971.	The Contract of Delegation .....	577
Art. 972.	Compensation of the Delegate .....	577
Art. 973.	Performance of the Delegated Task in Accordance With the Instructions of the Delegant .....	577
Art. 974.	Obligations of the Delegate .....	578
Art. 975.	Obligations of the Delegant .....	578
Art. 976.	Redelegation of the Performance of the Delegated Task .....	579
Art. 977.	Termination of the Contract of Delegation .....	579
Art. 978.	Consequences of Termination of the Contract of Delegation .....	580
Art. 979.	Obligations of Heirs of the Delegate and of the Liquidator of a Legal Person That is a Delegate .....	580
Chap. 50.	Activity In Another's Interest Without Authorization .....	581
Art. 980.	Conditions of Actions in Another's Interest .....	581
Art. 981.	Notification of the Interested Person of Actions in Its Interest .....	581
Art. 982.	Consequences of Ratification by the Interested Person of Actions in Its Interest .....	581

Art. 983.	Consequences of Nonratification by the Interested Person of Actions in Its Interest .....	582
Art. 984.	Compensation of Losses to a Person Who Has Acted in Another's Interest .....	582
Art. 985.	Compensation for Actions in Another's Interest .....	582
Art. 986.	Consequences of a Transaction in Another's Interest .....	583
Art. 987.	Unjust Enrichment as the Result of Actions in Another's Interest .....	583
Art. 988.	Compensation for Harm Caused by Actions in Another's Interest .....	583
Art. 989.	Report of a Person Who Has Acted in Another's Interest .....	583
Chap. 51.	Commission Agency .....	584
Art. 990.	The Contract of Commission Agency .....	584
Art. 991.	Commission Agency Compensation .....	584
Art. 992.	Performance of the Commission Delegated Task .....	585
Art. 993.	Liability for Nonperformance of a Transaction Made for a Commission Principal .....	585
Art. 994.	Subcommission .....	586
Art. 995.	Deviation from the Instructions of the Commission Principal .....	586
Art. 996.	Rights to Things That Are the Subject of Commission Agency .....	587
Art. 997.	Satisfaction of Claims of the Commission Agent from Amounts Due to the Commission Principal .....	588
Art. 998.	Liability of the Commission Agent for Loss of, Shortage of, or Harm to the Property of the Commission Principal .....	588
Art. 999.	Report of the Commission Agent .....	588
Art. 1000.	Acceptance by the Commission Principal of Performance Under the Contract of Commission Agency .....	589
Art. 1001.	Compensation for Expenditures for Performance of the Commission Delegated Task .....	589
Art. 1002.	Termination of the Contract of Commission Agency .....	589
Art. 1003.	Cancellation of the Commission Delegated Task by the Commission Principal .....	590
	During the Term of Absentness of the Contract of Insurance .....	570



Art. 1004.	Withdrawal by the Commission Agent from Performance of the Contract of Commission Agency .....	591
Chap. 52.	Agency .....	591
Art. 1005.	The Agency Contract .....	591
Art. 1006.	Agent's Compensation .....	592
Art. 1007.	Limitations by the Agency Contract of the Rights of the Principal and the Agent ....	593
Art. 1008.	Reports of the Agent .....	593
Art. 1009.	Subagency Contract .....	593
Art. 1010.	Termination of the Agency Contract .....	594
Art. 1011.	Application to Agency Relations of the Rules on Contracts of Delegation and of Commission Agency .....	594
Chap. 53.	Entrusted Administration Of Property .....	595
Art. 1012.	The Contract of Entrusted Administration of Property .....	595
Art. 1013.	Object of Entrusted Administration .....	595
Art. 1014.	The Founder of the Administration .....	596
Art. 1015.	The Entrusted Administrator .....	596
Art. 1016.	Essential Terms of the Contract of Entrusted Administration of Property .....	596
Art. 1017.	Form of the Contract of Entrusted Administration of Property .....	597
Art. 1018.	Segregation of Property That is in Entrusted Administration .....	597
Art. 1019.	Transfer into Entrusted Administration of Property Burdened by Pledge .....	598
Art. 1020.	Rights and Duties of the Entrusted Administrator .....	598
Art. 1021.	Transfer of Entrusted Administration of Property .....	599
Art. 1022.	Liability of the Entrusted Administrator .....	599
Art. 1023.	Compensation to the Entrusted Administrator .	600
Art. 1024.	Termination of the Contract of Entrusted Administration of Property .....	600
Art. 1025.	Transfer of Securities or Commercial Paper into Entrusted Administration .....	601
Art. 1026.	Entrusted Administration of Property on Bases Provided by a Statute .....	602
Chap. 54.	Franchise .....	602
Art. 1027.	The Contract of Franchise .....	602
Art. 1028.	The Form and Registration of the Contract of Franchise .....	603
Art. 1029.	Commercial Subfranchise .....	603

Art. 1030.	Compensation Under the Contract of Franchise .....	604
Art. 1031.	Obligations of the Franchisor .....	604
Art. 1032.	Obligations of the Franchisee .....	605
Art. 1033.	Limitations of the Rights of the Parties Under the Contract of Franchise .....	606
Art. 1034.	Liability of the Franchisor for Claims Made Against the Franchisee .....	607
Art. 1035.	Right of the Franchisee to Conclude the Contract of Franchise for a New Term .....	607
Art. 1036.	Change of the Contract of Franchise .....	607
Art. 1037.	Termination of the Contract of Franchise .....	608
Art. 1038.	Maintenance of the Contract of Franchise in Force Upon Change of the Parties .....	608
Art. 1039.	Consequences of Changing the Firm Name or Commercial Designation of the Franchisor ..	609
Art. 1040.	Consequences of Termination of an Exclusive Right the Use of Which Was Granted under the Contract of Franchise .....	609
Chap. 55.	Simple Partnership .....	609
Art. 1041.	The Contract of Simple Partnership .....	609
Art. 1042.	Contributions of the Partners .....	610
Art. 1043.	Common Property of the Partners .....	610
Art. 1044.	Management of Common Affairs of the Partners .....	611
Art. 1045.	The Right of a Partner to Information .....	611
Art. 1046.	Common Expenditures and Losses of the Partners .....	612
Art. 1047.	Liability of Partners on Common Obligations ..	612
Art. 1048.	Distribution of Profit .....	612
Art. 1049.	Partition of the Share of a Partner on Demand of Its Creditor .....	613
Art. 1050.	Termination of the Contract of Simple Partnership .....	613
Art. 1051.	Withdrawal from the Contract of Simple Partnership Without a Time Limit .....	614
Art. 1052.	Rescission of the Contract of Simple Partnership on Demand of a Party .....	614
Art. 1053.	Liability of a Partner With Respect to Whom the Contract of Simple Partnership Has Been Rescinded .....	615
Art. 1054.	Silent Partnership .....	615
Chap. 56.	Public Promise Of A Reward .....	615
Art. 1055.	Obligation to Pay a Reward .....	615
Art. 1056.	Withdrawal of a Public Promise of a Reward ...	616

Chap. 57. Public Competition .....	617
Art. 1057. Organization of a Public Competition .....	617
Art. 1058. Changing the Conditions and Cancellation of a Public Competition .....	618
Art. 1059. Decision on the Payment of the Reward .....	618
Art. 1060. Use of Works of Science, Literature, and Art That Earned Rewards .....	619
Art. 1061. Return of Works Presented to the Participants in a Public Competition .....	619
Chap. 58. Conduct Of Games And Wagers .....	619
Art. 1062. Requirements Connected With the Organization of Games and Wagers and With Participation in Them .....	619
Art. 1063. Conduct of Lotteries, Pari-mutuels and Other Games by State and Municipal Formations or by Their Permission .....	620
Chap. 59. Obligations As A Result Of The Causing Of Harm .....	621
§ 1. General Provisions on Compensation for Harm .....	621
Art. 1064. General Bases of Liability for the Causing of Harm .....	621
Art. 1065. Preventing the Causing of Harm .....	621
Art. 1066. Causing Harm in a State of Necessary Defense .....	622
Art. 1067. Causing Harm in a State of Extreme Necessity .....	622
Art. 1068. Liability of a Legal Person or a Citizen for Harm Caused by Its Employee .....	622
Art. 1069. Liability for Harm Caused by State Agencies, Agencies of Local Self-Government, and Also Their Officials .....	623
Art. 1070. Liability for Harm Caused by Illegal Actions of Agencies of Inquiry, Preliminary Investigation, the Procuracy, and the Court .....	623
Art. 1071. Agencies and Persons Acting in the Name of the Treasury in Compensation for Harm at Its Expense .....	624
Art. 1072. Compensation for Harm by a Person Who has Insured Its Liability .....	624
Art. 1073. Liability for Harm Caused by Minors of the Age of Up to Fourteen Years .....	624
Art. 1074. Liability for Harm Caused by Minors of the Age of Fourteen to Eighteen Years .....	625
Art. 1075. Liability of Parents Deprived of Parental Rights for Harm Caused by Minors .....	626

Art. 1076.	Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Recognized as Lacking Dispositive Capacity ...	626
Art. 1077.	Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Recognized as of Limited Dispositive Capacity .....	626
Art. 1078.	Liability for Harm Caused by a Citizen Not Capable of Understanding the Significance of His Actions .....	627
Art. 1079.	Liability for Harm Caused by Activity Creating an Increased Danger for Those Around .....	627
Art. 1080.	Liability for Jointly Caused Harm .....	628
Art. 1081.	The Right of Subrogation Against the Person Who Has Caused Harm .....	628
Art. 1082.	Ways of Compensation for Harm .....	629
Art. 1083.	Consideration of the Fault of the Victim and the Property Position of the Person Who Caused the Harm .....	629
§ 2.	Compensation for Harm Caused to the Life or Health of a Citizen .....	630
Art. 1084.	Compensation for Harm Caused to the Life or Health of a Citizen in the Performance of Contractual or Other Obligations .....	630
Art. 1085.	Scope and Nature of Compensation for Harm Caused by Damage to Health .....	630
Art. 1086.	Determination of the Wages (Income) Lost as the Result of Damage to Health .....	631
Art. 1087.	Compensation for Harm in the Case of Damage to the Health of a Person Who Has Not Attained Majority .....	632
Art. 1088.	Compensation for Harm to Persons Suffering Damage as the Result of the Death of the Breadwinner .....	633
Art. 1089.	Amount of Compensation for Harm Suffered in Case of the Death of the Breadwinner .....	634
Art. 1090.	Later Change of the Amount of Compensation for Harm .....	635
Art. 1091.	Increase in the Amount of Compensation for Harm in Connection With Increase in the Cost of Living and Increase in the Minimum Monthly Wage .....	636
Art. 1092.	Payments in Compensation for Harm .....	636
Art. 1093.	Compensation for Harm in Case of Liquidation of a Legal Person .....	636
Art. 1094.	Compensation of Funeral Expenses .....	637

§ 3. Compensation for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work, or Services .....	637
Art. 1095. The Bases of Compensation for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work, or Services .....	637
Art. 1096. Persons Liable for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work, or Services .....	637
Art. 1097. Periods for the Compensation for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work, or Services .....	638
Art. 1098. Bases for Freeing from Liability for Harm Caused as the Result of Defects in Goods, Work or Services .....	638
§ 4. Compensation for Moral Harm .....	639
Art. 1099. General Provisions .....	639
Art. 1100. Bases for Compensation for Moral Harm .....	639
Art. 1101. Method and Amount of Compensation for Moral Harm .....	639
Chap. 60. Obligations As The Result Of Unjust Enrichment ..	640
Art. 1102. The Obligation to Return Unjust Enrichment ..	640
Art. 1103. Relation of Claims for the Return of Unjust Enrichment to Other Claims for the Protection of Civil-Law Rights .....	640
Art. 1104. Physical Return of Unjust Enrichment .....	641
Art. 1105. Compensation for the Value of Unjust Enrichment .....	641
Art. 1106. Consequences of Unjustified Transfer of Rights to Another Person .....	641
Art. 1107. Compensation to the Victim for Income Not Received .....	641
Art. 1108. Compensation for Expenditures on Property Subject to Return .....	642
Art. 1109. Unjust Enrichment Not Subject to Return .....	642

**FEDERAL STATUTE ON PUTTING PART ONE  
OF THE CIVIL CODE INTO EFFECT .....** 643

**FEDERAL STATUTE ON PUTTING PART TWO  
OF THE CIVIL CODE INTO EFFECT .....** 649

**INDEX .....** 653